

#### 國家銀行降低運營利率

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Yuai	Yuanta Vietnam Banks Universe					焦點		觀點	
	ock de	Yuanta Rating	Curre nt price (VND)	Targe t price (VND)	12-m TSR*	<ul> <li>國家銀行在周末將營業利率降低 -50 個基點。</li> </ul>	•	降息以提振經濟,因為與政府的全年目標為 6.5% 相比,GDP 增長率在 2023	
AC	B VN	BUY	25,000	27,958	12%	• 再融資利率下降 -50 個基點至 5.5%/		年第一季度僅為 3.3%。	
BID	D VN	HOLD-UPF	46,200	38,860	-15%	年。		當 CPI 在 4.2% YoY, 低於 4.5% YoY	
HDI	B VN	BUY	19,250	23,510	22%	<ul> <li>一些行業的短期貸款利率上限為</li> </ul>		的全年目標時,該決定是適當的。	
MB	B VN	BUY	18,250	25,480	40%	4.5%(-50個基點)。		<b>較低的利率有利於風險資產,</b> 包括股	
ST	B VN	BUY	26,200	28,860	10%			票。	
VC	B VN	BUY	91,400	93,230	3%	<ul> <li>1-6 個月定期的存款利率上限下降 -50</li> </ul>			
VP	B VN	BUY	21,050	22,060	5%	個基點至 5.5%/年。			
Source	: Bloom	berg (pricing da	te: Mar 31), Yu	uanta Vietnam	L				

概述: 國家銀行將對再融資利率、越南盾的短期貸款利率上限以及活期存款、期限低於 1T 的存款和 1T 至 6T 以下定期存款的最高利率降低 -50 個基點。國庫和越南存款保險的越南盾存款利率也下降 -30 個基點至 0.5%/年。





源: SBV

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### 國家銀行繼續降低運營利率

**國家銀行已宣布 2023 年第二次降低運營利率,**自 4 月 3 日起生效。該 公告是在 3 月 23 日首次降低運營利率後不久發布的。

**國家銀行將一些運營利率降低 -50 個基點,包括:**1)再融資利率下降 - 50 個基點至 5.5%/年,2)短期貸款利率上限將對一些行業,經濟行業 降低至 4.5%/年(-50 個基點),3)存款利率上限將對活期存款和期限 低於 1T 的存款為 0.5%/年(-50 個基點)和對 1T 至 6T 以下定期存款降 低 5.5%/年(-50 個基點)。

**同時,**銀行同業電子支付中的隔夜貨款利率和用於彌補清算資金的貸款 維持在 6.0%/年,再折現利率維持在 3.5%/年。到 2023 年 3 月中旬,國 家銀行將這些利率降低 100 個基點。

#### 觀點

**國家銀行決定降息是**在信貸增長較低、GDP 增長緩慢和通脹受控的背景 下以**提振經濟的適當舉措**。2023 年第一季度,信貸增長僅為 2.1% YTD (與 14-15% YoY 的全年目標相比以及與 5.0% YoY 的 2022 年第一季度 相比), CPI 為 4,2% YoY (仍低於全年目標的 4.5% YoY)和 GDP 小幅 增長 3.3% YoY (這是 14 年來第二低的第一季度 GDP 增長)。

**利率下降也幫助減輕借款人的負擔,**從而減輕銀行資產質量惡化的壓力 。此外,利率下降將對風險資產,包括股票產生積極影響。

**銀行行業估值仍然具有吸引力。**2023 年市盈率行業中值為 1.1 倍,2023 年 ROE 為 19% (源: Bloomberg)。我們的首選: ACB、MBB 和 VCB。

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