

# Vietnam: Banks

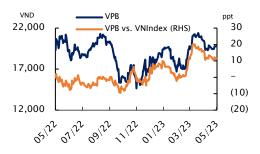
# BUY

### **TP upside (downside): +13%**

### Close 16 May 2023

Price	VND 19,600
12M Target	VND 22,060

Share price performance relative to VNI



#### Source: Bloomberg

Market cap	US\$5.6 bn
6M avg. daily turnover	US\$17 mn
Outstanding shares	6,713 mn
Free float	70%
FINI ownership	17.6%
Major shareholders	11.3%
2023E Asset/equity (x)	6.2x
2023E P/E (x)	8.0x
2023E P/B (x)	1.1x
FOL remaining room	0%
2023E Dividend yield (%)	5.1%

#### Source: FiinPro, (\*) Yuanta Vietnam

VPB's 1Q23 Results	1Q23	% QoQ	% YoY
NII (VND bn)	9,534	-7%	-4%
Net Fee Inc.(VND bn)	1,668	-11%	34%
Adj. TOI (VND bn)	10,981	-7%	-2%
Opex (VND bn)	3,423	-16%	14%
Provision (VND bn)	6,386	-13%	55%
PATMI (VND bn)	2,536	12%	-71%
NPL (Cir .11) (%)	4.99%	+26bps	1.2ppt
LLR (%)	46%	-8ppt	-18ppt
CASA (%)	14.2%	-3.5ppt	-7.3ppt
CAR (%) (*)	14.5%		

#### Source: Company Data, Yuanta Vietnam (\*) CAR is expected to reach ~19% post private placement to SMBC.

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# **VPB VN: 1Q23 Analyst Meeting**

1Q23 PATMI was VND2.5 tn (+12% QoQ/ -71% YoY), fulfilling just 11% of full-year guidance and 13% of our forecast. The QoQ increase was due to lower opex and provisioning, while the YoY decline was due to the one-off upfront fee recorded in 1Q22 and higher YoY provisioning.

## **Details**

**Consolidated credit increased by +5% QoQ**. The consumer finance subsidiary accounted for 14.8% of consolidated loans (down from 16.6% in 4Q22). Bank standalone credit growth was +7.1% QoQ, driven by retail & SMEs, which represent 60% of total credit.

1Q23 net interest income was VND9.5 tn (-7% QoQ/-4% YoY) as funding costs (+1.2ppt QoQ/+2.5ppt YoY) climbed to 6.4% and consolidated NIM fell to 6.5% (-1.0ppt QoQ/ -1.4ppt YoY).

**1Q23 net fee income was VND1.7 tn (-11% QoQ/but +34% YoY).** The YoY increase was driven by income from cards (+31% YoY).

NPL recoveries declined -32% QoQ/-22% YoY to VND559 bn in 1Q23.

**Net other income** posted VND1.4 tn (+53% QoQ/ but -81% YoY). The high base was a key drag on YoY earnings in 1Q23.

**Opex was VND3.4 tn (-16% QoQ/ +14% YoY)** in 1Q23, resulting in adjusted CIR of 31% (-3ppt QoQ/+4ppt YoY), on our calculation.

**Provisioning was VND6.4 tn (-13% QoQ/ +55% YoY)** in 1Q23, which was another key driver of the YoY earnings decline in 1Q23.

**Consolidated reported NPL ratio as 4.99% (+26bps QoQ/ +1.2ppt YoY)** in 1Q23 (under Cir. 11). The standalone bank NPL ratio (under Cir. 11) was 2.66% (+47bpsQoQ/ +1.0ppt YoY). Management expects the NPL ratio to flatten in 2Q22 and to decrease in 3Q22.

LLR ratio decreased to 46% (-8ppt QoQ/-18ppt YoY) in 1Q23.

CASA ratio declined to 14.2% (-3.5ppt QoQ/-7.3ppt YoY) in 1Q23.

**Bank standalone LDR ratio was 76.0%** vs. the SBV's cap of 85.0%, and ST funding used for MLT loans was 27.3% (vs. cap of 34.0%).

**1Q23 CAR was 14.5%.** Management expects CAR to reach ~19% after the private placement to SMBC, which is likely to occur in early 3Q23.

## **Our view**

**Rising NPLs are a concern but robust capital should help mitigate risks.** VPB's strong CAR should support business expansion and absorb any potential unexpected credit losses.

We expect <u>Circular 02/2023/TT-NHNN</u> to alleviate provisioning pressure and reduce reported NPLs for all banks, including VPB.

**Liquidity** remains quite attractive with low LDR and low ratio of ST funding to MLT loans.

<u>VPB</u> trades at 1.1x 2023E P/B, in line with the sector median. Our target price implies a 12-m TSR of 18%, and we maintain BUY.

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# 17 May 2023

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