

Vietnam: Banking

BUY

Close 14 May 2024

Price	VND 23,300
12M Target	VND 29,450

Share price performance relative to VNI



Market cap	US\$2.7 bn
6M avg. daily turnover	US\$8.7 mn
Outstanding shares	2,913 mn
Free float	75%
FINI ownership	18.6%
Major shareholders	29%
2024E Asset/equity (x)	13x
2024E P/E (x)	5.2x
2024E P/B (x)	1.2x
FOL room	1.4%
2024E Dividend yield (%)	4.3%

Source: FiinPro, Yuanta Vietnam

HDB Results	1Q24	% QoQ	% YoY
NII (VND bn)	7,160	-4%	48%
Net Fee Inc.(VND bn)	357	-40%	-47%
Adj. TOI (VND bn)	7,679	-8%	39%
Opex (VND bn)	2,455	-7%	25%
Provision (VND bn)	1,270	2%	33%
PATMI (VND bn)	3,110	-7%	49%
NPL (%)	2.24%	45bps	40bps
LLR (%)	57%	-9.2ppt	-5.2ppt
CASA (%)	8.5%	-2.6ppt	70bps
CAR	13.8%		
ST funds for MLT loans	24.1%	(vs. a cap	of 30.0%)
LDR	70.9%	(vs. a cap	of 85.0%)

Source: Company Data, Yuanta Vietnam

Research Analyst: Tanh Tran +84 28 3622 6868 ext 3874 tanh.tran@yuanta.com.vn Bloomberg code: YUTA

HDBank [HDB VN]

Net-II continued the key earnings driver

HDB posted 1Q24 PATMI of VND3.1 tn (-7% QoQ/+49% YoY), fulfilling 24% of our 2024E forecast. The strong YoY increase was attributable to higher net-interest income (net-II).

Details

Credit increased by +6.2% YTD, while **deposits** increased by only +0.8% YTD in 1Q24. SMEs accounted for 55.5% of the total loans (+1.8ppt QoQ), followed by retails with 37.6% (-1.4ppt QoQ), HDSaison with 4.6% (-1ppt QoQ), and large corporates 2.3% (-30bps QoQ). HDB's initial credit growth target for 2024E is 20% YoY subject to SBV's approval (vs. our forecast of 23% YoY).

1Q24 net interest income was VND7.2 tn (-4% QoQ/ but +48% YoY), which drove the YoY earnings growth. HDB reported NIM of 5.6% (+50ps vs. 2023) supported by lowered cost of funds (COF). HDB's COF declined by -1.4ppt vs. 2023.

Net fee income declined by -40% QoQ/-47% YoY to VND357 bn, which was largely attributable to bancassurance.

Opex was VND2.5 tn (-7% QoQ/ but +25% YoY) in 1Q24, and cost efficiency improved with CIR declined to 31.7% (-2.9ppt YoY).

Provisioning buffer jumped by +2% QoQ/+33% YoY to VND1.3 tn in 1Q24. However, the LLR ratio decreased to 57% (-9ppt QoQ/-5ppt YoY) in 1Q24 due to rising NPLs.

NPLs jumped by +32% QoQ/+53% YoY to VND8.2 tn, and consolidated NPL ratio increased to 2.24% (+45bps QoQ/+40bps YoY) as at 1Q24. **NPL ratio at HDSaison** was quite stable at 7.6% (flat QoQ/+10bps YoY).

CASA ratio declined to 8.5% (-2.6ppt QoQ/+70bps YoY) as at 1Q24.

Our view

HDB posted solid earnings, mostly driven by strong net-II, and we believe this trend to continue in the following quarters.

However, NIM may be constrained in 2H24 given the potential of SBV's rising rates to support the currency. **Also,** HDB's low CASA ratio puts it at a disadvantage compared to other banks (i.e. VCB, MBB, or TCB) in reducing its COF. **However**, HDB still has room to improve NIM by increasing its LDR, which is currently at 70.9% (vs. the cap of 85%) and ST funds used for MLT loans, currently at 24% (vs. the cap of 30%).

HDB's asset quality deteriorated in line with the sector's trend in 1Q24, given the rising NPL ratio and decreasing LLR ratio.

Capital level is strong with CAR of 13.8%, which helps HDB absorb unexpected credit losses and sustain its cash dividend policy.

HDB trades at 1.2x 2024E P/B, higher than the sector median of 1.1x; however, HDB's operating efficiency is superior to that of its peers. We forecast a 2024E ROE of 25% vs. the sector median of 18% (Bloomberg consensus), which justifies a higher valuation.

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Taiwan persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact:

Attn: Research Yuanta Securities Investment Consulting 4F, 225, Section 3 Nanking East Road, Taipei 104 Taiwan

Hong Kong persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact:

Attn: Research Yuanta Securities (Hong Kong) Co. Ltd 23/F, Tower 1, Admiralty Centre 18 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong

Korean persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact:

Head Office Yuanta Securities Building Euljiro 76 Jung-gu Seoul, Korea 100-845 Tel: +822 3770 3454

Indonesia persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact:

Attn: Research PT YUANTA SECURITIES INDONESIA (A member of the Yuanta Group) Equity Tower, 10th Floor Unit EFGH SCBD Lot 9 Jl. Jend. Sudirman Kav. 52–53 Tel: (6221) – 5153608 (General)

Thailand persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact:

Research department Yuanta Securities (Thailand) 127 Gaysorn Tower, 16th floor Ratchadamri Road, Pathumwan Bangkok 10330

Vietnam persons wishing to obtain further information on any of the securities mentioned in this publication should contact.

Research department Yuanta Securities (Vietnam) 4th Floor, Saigon Centre Tower 1, 65 Le Loi Boulevard, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, HCMC, Vietnam

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YUANTA SECURITIES VIETNAM OFFICE

Head office: 4th Floor, Saigon Centre, Tower 1, 65 Le Loi Boulevard, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, HCMC, Vietnam

Matthew Smith, CFA Head of Research Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3815) matthew.smith@yuanta.com.vn

Tanh Tran Analyst (Banks) Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3874) tanh.tran@yuanta.com.vn

Di Luu Analyst (Consumer) Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3845) <u>di.luu@yuanta.com.vn</u>

Institutional Sales

Lawrence Heavey Head of Institutional Sales Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3835) lawrence.heavey@yuanta.com.vn

Dat Bui Sales Trader Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3941) dat.bui@yuanta.com.vn Binh Truong Deputy Head of Research (O&G, Energy) Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3845) binh.truong@yuanta.com.vn

Tam Nguyen Analyst (Property) Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3874) tam.nguyen@yuanta.com.vn

An Nguyen Assistant Analyst Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3845) an.nguyen@yuanta.com.vn

Anh Nguyen Sales Trader Supervisor Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3909) anh.nguyen2@yuanta.com.vn

Hien Le Sales Trader Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 hien.le@yuanta.com.vn

Vi Truong Sales Trader Tel: +84 28 3622 6868 (ext. 3940) vi.truong@yuanta.com.vn