

Vietcombank [VCB VN]

31 October 2024

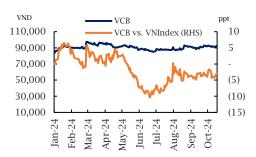
BUY

TP Upside +26%

Close 30 Oct 2024

Current Price VND 91,700 12M Target VND 115,410

Share price performance relative to VNI



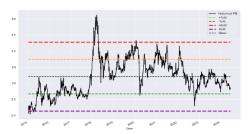
Source: Fiinpro

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Market cap	US\$20 bn
6M avg. daily turnover	US\$6.9 mn
Outstanding shares	5,589 mn
Free float	11%
FINI ownership	23.3%
Major shareholders	90%
2024E Asset/Equity (*)	10x
2024E P/E (*)	13.9x
2024E P/B (*)	2.5x
FOL Remaining Room	6.7%
2025E Dividend yield (*)	0.0%

Source: FiinPro, (*) Yuanta Vietnam

VCB's 3Q24 Results	3Q24	% QoQ	% YoY
NII (VND bn)	13,578	-2%	8%
Net Fee Inc.(VND bn)	1,272	-15%	43%
Adj. TOI (VND bn)	16,281	-3%	7%
Opex (VND bn)	5,811	14%	11%
Provision (VND bn)	326	-79%	-78%
PATMI (VND bn)	8,567	6%	18%
NPL (%)	1.22%	2bps	1 bps
LLR (%)	205%	-7ppt	-65ppt
CASA (%)	34.8%	-60bps	3.5ppt
Course Commany Data Vilanta Vietnam			

Source: Company Data, Yuanta Vietnam



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Provisioning cut fueled earnings growth

3Q24 PATMI reached VND8.6 tn (+6% QoQ/+18% YoY) largely driven by reduced provisioning. 9M24 PATMI reached VND25.3 tn, completing 63% of our 2024E forecast, primarily on lower-than-expected net interest income as VCB has followed the SBV's direction to cut loan yields to support borrowers.

Details

Credit increased by 10.2% YTD (customer loans + corporate bonds), but deposits (including valuable papers) increased by only +2.9% YTD.

Net interest income reached VND13.6 tn (-2% QoQ/+8% YoY) in 3Q24.

Annualized NIM on average assets dropped to 2.83% (-19bps QoQ/-10bps YoY), on our calculation.

Net fee income was down by -15% QoQ, but it was up +43% YoY to reach VND1.3 tn in 3Q24 off a low 3Q23 base.

Opex increased by +14% QoQ/11% YoY to reach VND5.8 tn in 3Q24, bringing up the adjusted CIR (excluding net other incomes) to 35.7% (+5.1ppt QoQ/+1.4ppt YoY) in 3Q24, on our calculation.

Provisioning fell by -79% QoQ/-78% YoY to just VND326bn, which we view as the key earnings growth driver of 3Q24.

NPL ratio was roughly flat at 1.22% (+2bps QoQ/+1bps YoY) in 3Q24, which we think remains the lowest in the sector. VCB's LLR ratio stood at 205% (-7ppt QoQ/-65ppt YoY), which we think remains the highest in the sector despite the very low provisioning in the quarter.

CASA ratio was 34.8% (-60bps QoQ/ but +3.5ppt YoY) in 3Q24.

Our view

Credit growth will drive earnings. VCB's credit growth was 10.2% YTD in 9M24, and we anticipate it to reach 15% by year-end. Recall that VCB's credit growth was only 3.8% YTD in 9M23, but it finished the 2023 year at 10.7%.

However, interest expenses may increase in 4Q24, as VCB's YTD deposit growth of just 2.9% YTD appears low vs. credit growth. We estimate the bank's LDR at c.83% in 3Q24, close to the regulatory cap of 85% and up +5ppt from an estimated 78% at 4Q23.

Flexibility for further provisioning cuts. Asset quality was stable in 3Q24, with no clear signal of rising NPL formation. VCB's sector-high loan loss coverage provides flexibility for reduced provisioning to support earnings, which is in line with our expectation.

Admittedly, 3Q24 earnings quality is unlikely to catalyze much excitement among investors. But we continue to view VCB as the highest quality bank in Vietnam. VCB is trading at 2.4x 2024E P/B, well below its 10-year average (please see bottom left figure). Our recently revised (on Oct 22) target price offers 26% expected 12-month upside.

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HOLD-Outperform: In our view, the stock's fundamentals are relatively more attractive than peers at the current price. Our thesis is based on our analysis of the company's outlook, financial performance, catalysts, valuation and risk profile.

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